## Aotearoa New Zealand's histories Te Takanga o Te Wā and Tohu Whenua

A quick guide to the Tohu Whenua places where ākonga can understand, know and do Aotearoa New Zealand's history where it happened



UNDERSTAND		Tohu Whenua sites
Māori history is the foundational and continuous history of Aotearoa New Zealand.	Māori have been settling, storying, shaping, and have been shaped by these lands and waters for centuries.  Māori history forms a continuous thread, directly linking the contemporary world to the past. It is characterised by diverse experiences for individuals, hapū, and iwi within underlying and enduring cultural similarities.	Te Tai Tokerau Northland Rākaumangamanga/Cape Brett • Kororipo Heritage Park(Kororipo Pā/Te Ahurea)  Te Tai Poutini West Coast • Te Kopikopiko o te Waka • Hokitika (pounamu story)
Colonisation and settlement have been central to Aotearoa New Zealand's histories for the past 200 years.	The settlement of Aotearoa New Zealand has contributed to an increasingly diverse population, with many languages and cultures now part of its fabric. Colonisation began as part of a worldwide imperial project. It has been a complex, contested process, experienced and negotiated differently in different parts of Aotearoa New Zealand over time. Aotearoa New Zealand has also colonised parts of the Pacific.	Te Tai Tokerau Northland  Ruapekapeka Pā  Pompallier Mission and Printery  Rangihoua Heritage Park  Kororipo Heritage Park  Waitangi Treaty Grounds  Te Waimate Mission  Māngungu Mision  Clendon House  Otago  Arrowtown (Chinese heritage)  Olveston (Jewish heritage)
The course of Aotearoa New Zealand's histories has been shaped by the use of power.	Individuals, groups, and organisations have exerted and contested power in ways that improve the lives of people and communities, and in ways that lead to exclusion, injustice, and conflict.	Te Tai Tokerau Northland  • Ruapekapeka Pā  Te Tai Poutini West Coast  • Brunner Mine



UNDERSTAND Tohu Whenua sites Relationships and connections between Te Tai Tokerau Northland People in Aotearoa New Zealand have been connected people and across boundaries have shaped the locally, nationally, and globally through voyaging, • Pompallier Mission and Printery course of Aotearoa New Zealand's histories. discovery, trade, aid, conflict, and creative exchanges. • Rākaumangamanga/Cape Brett This has led to the adoption of new ideas and • Rangihoua Heritage Park technologies, political institutions and alliances, and • Kororipo Heritage Park • Te Waimate Mission social movements. Te Tai Poutini West Coast Reefton • Brunner Mine Otago • TSS Earnslaw Arrowtown • Kawarau Suspension Bridge • Hayes Engineering Works

• Totara Estate

• Dunedin Railway Station/Taieri Gorge Rail

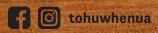


KNOW		KEY QUESTIONS	EXPLORE EXAMPLES OF	Tohu Whenua sites
Whakapapa me te whanaungatanga Culture and identity	Origins and connections  Māori are tangata whenua. They were the first people of this land and have stories about their origins and arrival.  People in our area have come from a variety of places and some retain connections to those places.	Origins and connections What stories do hapū and iwi tell about their origins? Where do people in our community come from? Do they have connections to the places that they come from? How do they keep up those connections?	Kōrero pūrākau that are widespread (for example, Rangi and Papa, Māui) and those that are unique to local iwi Stories of students who live in the area, including what they know about their origins and the connections they retain with them.	Te Tai Tokerau Northland  Rākaumangamanga/Cape Brett  Clendon House  Te Tai Poutini West Coast  Te Kopikopiko o te Waka  Otago  Arrowtown (Chinese heritage)  Olveston (Jewish heritage)
Tūrangawaewae me te kaitiakitanga Place and environment	Connecting Tangata whenua are deeply connected to the local area. Naming places was key to establishing and maintaining mana and tūrangawaewae	Connecting  What are the names of the features of the landscape in our area?  Do some features have more than one name? If so, why, and where do the names come from?  How did Māori name marae, hapū, iwi, and features of the landscape?  How and why have some place names in Aotearoa New Zealand changed?	Tangata whenua connections to the local area – names of marae, hapū, iwi, and geological features and how they relate to experiences and whakapapa.	Te Tai Tokerau Northland  Ruapekapeka Pā  Rakaumangamanga Cape Brett  Rangihoua Heritage Park  Kororipo Heritage Park  Te Waimate Mission  Māngungu Mission  Te Tai Poutini West Coast  Te Kopikopiko o te Waka  Hokitika



KNOW		KEY QUESTIONS	EXPLORE EXAMPLES OF	Tohu Whenua sites
Tūrangawaewae me te kaitiakitanga Place and environment	Naming  Many of the names of geographical features, towns, buildings, streets, and places tell stories. Sometimes there is more than one story.	Naming How did Māori name marae, hapū, iwi, and features of the landscape? Naming How and why have some place names in Aotearoa New Zealand changed?	Names of geographical features, towns, places, streets, and buildings, and the stories people tell about those names.	Te Tai Tokerau Northland Pompallier Clendon House  Te Tai Poutini West Coast Denniston Mine Brunner Mine Hokitika Te Kopikopiko o te Waka  Otago TSS Earnslaw OCRT Hayes Engineering Works Olveston Larnach Castle





KNOW	EY QUESTIONS	EXPLORE EXAMPLES OF	Tohu Whenua sites
me te whai oranga Economic activity  The ways different groups of people have lived and worked in this rohe have changed over time.  When time ways different groups of people have lived and worked in this rohe lived when the have changed over time.	wing and working ho were the first people to e in our area? hat are the stories about ow they have met their needs ad wants? ho else has lived here over me? hat are the stories about ow these people have met eir needs and wants?	How the first people who lived in the area provided for themselves and others (for example, with food, shelter, clothing, technology, tools, work, and trade and exchange)  How groups who have lived in the area at different times have provided for themselves and others (for example, with food, shelter, clothing, technology, tools, work, and trade and exchange).	Te Tai Tokerau Northland  Ruapekapeka Pā  Pompallier  Rākaumangamanga/Cape Brett  Rangihoua Heritage Park  Kororipo Heritage Park  Te Waimate Mission  Clendon House  Te Tai Poutini West Coast  Denniston Mine  Reefton  Waiuta  Brunner Mine  Hokitika  Otago  TSS Earnslaw  Arrowtown  Bannockburn Sluicings  Otago Central Rail Trail  Hayes Engineering Works  Historic Ōamaru  Totara Estate  Dunedin Railway Station  Olveston



DO	OUTCOMES
Identifying and exploring historical relationships	I can retell a story from the past and talk about how other people might tell it differently.
Identifying sources and perspectives	I can use historical sources, giving deliberate attention to mātauranga Māori sources, to help answer my questions about the past.
Interpreting past experiences, decisions, and actions	I can make observations about how people have acted in the past and how they act today.

